

# AEE INTEC

## New energy for old buildings Promoting the integration of RES & RUE measures in historic buildings

# **Renovation** Franziscan Monastery Graz

New40Id

Historic Building + Energy



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## Best practice from Graz





•New4Old – what is it?

Picture: Franciscans Graz

- Renovation and historic buildings
- Monastery location and history
- •Renovation and energy concept
- •Renovation measures

# Project New4Old

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Best practice Renewable Energy House (REH) Brussels:

# Network of "Renewable Energy Houses" (REH)

-Sustainable energy supply -Basis to go to the market

# Technical Guidelines

(Integration of energy efficiency and renewable energy sources into historic buildings)

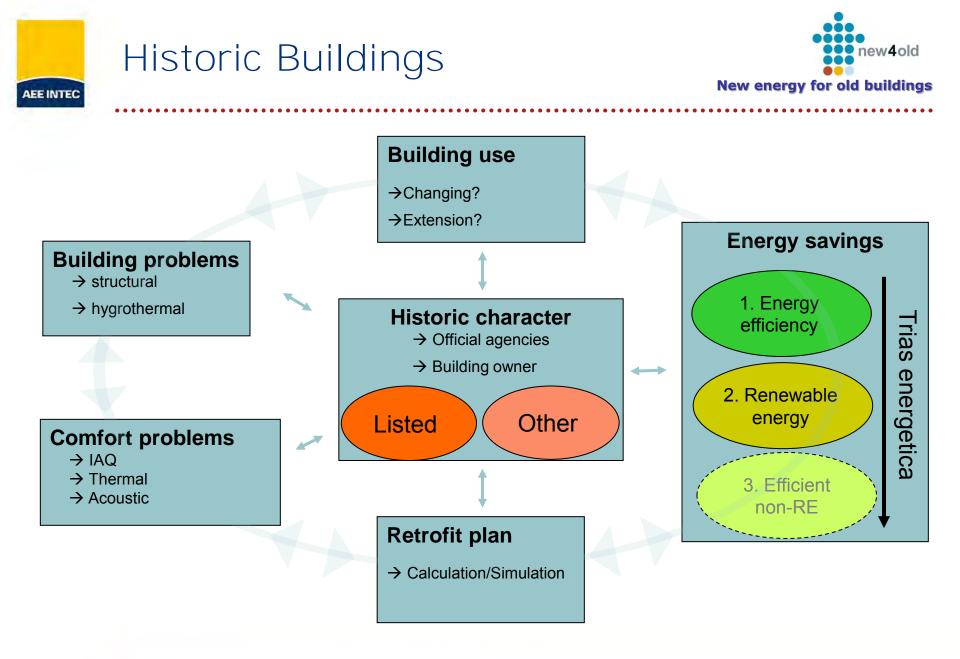


#### Website: www.new4old.eu

Bundesministerium für

Wirtschaft, Familie und Jugend







## Location Franciscan Monastery Graz



South view of the monastery (Source: Franciscans, Graz)

East view from the Franciscans-Square with the Chaple of St. Jacob, Sacristy and Raised Choir (Source: Franciscans, Graz









# Location

Franciscan Monastery Graz





Layout: Gölles, www.gams4.com Monastery

Aerial picture 2007 (Source: Urban measuring Graz)

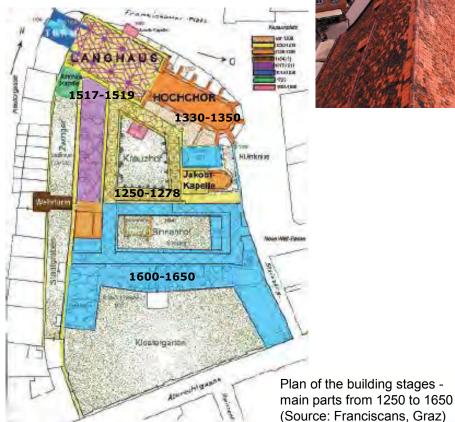
# Location

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#### Franciscan Monastery Graz

Typical pitched roof shape of the monastery and other historic buildings in Graz (Source: Franciscans, Graz)



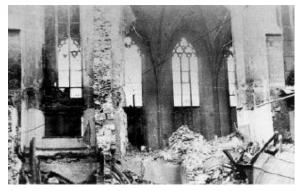


Aerial picture 2007 (Source: Urban measuring Graz) Layout: Gölles, www.gams4.com



## History Franciscan Monastery Graz





Picture from: Walter Brunner "Bombs in Graz"



Watercolour of L. Kuwassegg, 1837



Detail from the copper engraving of Lorenz de Sype and Wenzel Hollar, ca. 1630

#### 1239: First mention of the "Murkloster" in Graz in a legal document

1515: Takeover of the monastery by the Franciscans

1999: Historic city of Graz became UNESCO world heritage



"Graffiti" around 1670

Picture: Karin Haas-Trummer

# Master plan renovation

Franciscan Monastery Graz



# Place of Welcome

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#### Source: Arch. DI Lingenhöle and Franciscans Graz, 2001 to 2007

#### **CONFERENCE CENTRE**

Vorträge, Symposium, Sitzungen… (Räume bereits saniert) → Zugang über Franziskanerplatz-Kreuzhof

#### **MONASTERY HOSTEL**

Herberge in zu sanierendem alten Klosterzellentrakt (im nördl. Westtrakt 2.0G) → Zugang über Franziskänerplatz-Kreuzgang Westtrakt und Kreuzgang-Nordtrakt

#### YOUTH

Kultursaal Doppelnutzung (Umbau und Sanierung) und zu adaptierende Jugendprojekträume: Begegnungsräume, Matratzenlager

→ Zugang über Kreuzgang

#### CULTURE

Kultursaal und angrenzende Räume: Pflege des kulturellen Schaffens im Kloster (Förderung Architektur, Bildhauerei, Malerei, Musik...) → Zugang über Kreuzgang

#### LIBRARY, LITERATURE

Bestehende wertvolle Bibliothek, Bibliothek-Neubau, Ausstellung | Empfang im zu sanierenden Festsaal, Forschungszentrum im nördi.Westtrakt 1.0G

→ Zugang über Albrechtgasse: entlang alter Stadtmauer bzw. Kreuzhof

#### MONASTERY CREATIVE

→ Zugang über Neutorgasse Kirche und Franziskanerplatz-Kreuzgang

Franziskanerplat

LIVING HISTORY

Anlage mit hist, Stadtgraben, Turm

und zu sanierenden hist, wertvollen

→ Zugang über Franziskanerplatz. Kreuzgang bzw. Albrechtgasse

Klostergebäude - moderne Architektur.

#### SACRED ROOMS

Gebäudeanlage mit Kirche, Jakobi kapelle, Oratorium, Kreuzhof, Kreuz gang "Ort der Stille"

→ Zugang über Neutorgasse Kirche und Franziskanerplatz-Kreuzgang

## FREE MEALS, NIGHT SHELTER

Raumumbau mit flexibler Doppelnutzung neben Haupteingang, und Pforte: Umbau

→ Zugang über Franziskanerplatz

#### MONASTERY GATE SHOP and INFORMATION

Umbau der Pforte im flexiblen Bereich: Sekretariat, "Schnelle Seelsorge". Empfang, Information → Zugang über Franziskanerplatz

#### SOCIAL WELFARE

Soziale Einrichtung z.B., für Behinderte oder Kinder, Ärzteberatungszentrum, Integrationswerkstätte, kulturübergreifende Einrichtung, Beratung im Neubau Albrechtgasse → Zugang über Albrechtgasse

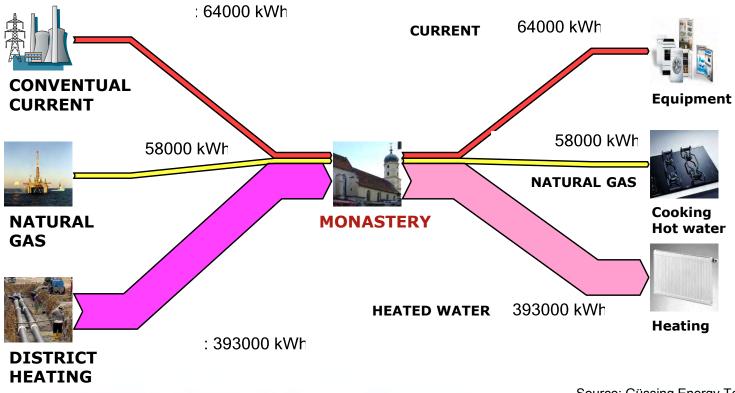


Energy balance Franciscan Monastery Graz



## **Energy flow chart**

Situation in 2008





# Energy concept of "4 Steps"

Franciscan Monastery Graz



## Zero Energy/Zero Emission Building

- 1. Step: Energy efficiency measures
  - Desiccation of the walls
  - Insulation where possible
  - ➢Rooms used as buffers
  - Renovation of box-type windows
  - ≻"Warming" tints

Savings after the first step up to 25%!

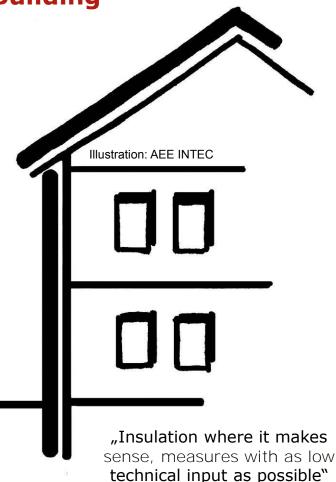
#### 2. Step: Solar thermal energy use

➢ For hot water and heating

Component heating (to dry and pretemperate the walls)

- Low temperature heating
- Supply of adjacent buildings

Savings after the second step up to 50%!



Br. Matthias Maier – Guardian of the Franciscan Monastery Graz



# Energy concept of "4 Steps"

Franciscan Monastery Graz

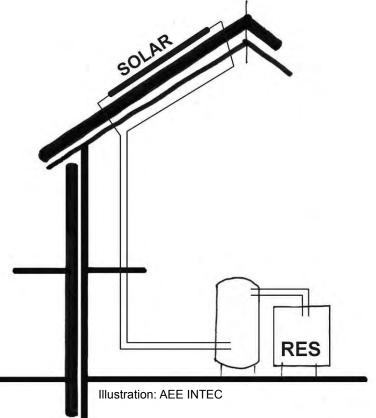


## Zero Energy/Zero Emission Building

# 3. Step: Heating system, heat pump Solar- and water-coupled heat pump Annual use efficiency > 5 3 storage tanks with together 15 m<sup>3</sup> Central heating room *inside* the building Two pipes distribution (flow/return flow) Three decentralized tiled stoves Savings after the third step up to 92%!

### 4. Step: Power generation

Photovoltaics (at buildings)
 Or green power investments
 Or green power (wind, PV) purchase
 Rest: Around 8% of the original consumption!



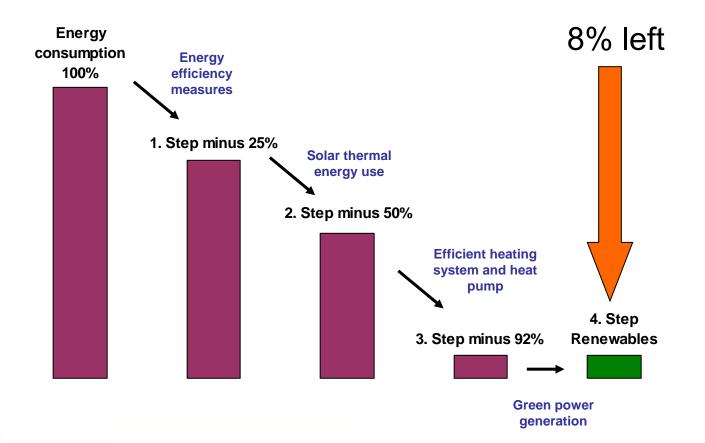


# Energy concept of "4 Steps"

Franciscan Monastery Graz

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## Zero Energy/Zero Emission Building





# Solar thermal vision

Franciscan Monastery Graz



Be praised, my Lord, through all your creatures, especially through my lord Brother Sun, who brings the day; and you give light through him. And he is beautiful and radiant in all his splendor! Of you, Most High, he bears the likeness.

Source: Out of the "Canticle of the sun", Francis of Assisi, 1224





# Solar thermal – first plans

Franciscan Monastery Graz





picture: Gölles, www.gams4.com

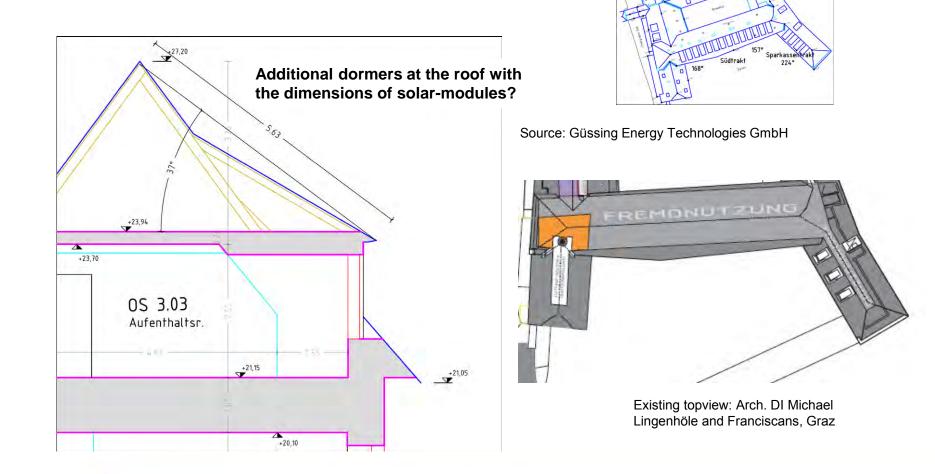


# Solar thermal - first plans

Franciscan Monastery Graz



Energy gaining roof of the South wing



# Solar thermal system

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Pictures: AEE INTEC

#### Implemented solar thermal system



# During construction works...





Numbering the slabs in the cloister

Restauration of old wooden doors



Start of the 2<sup>nd</sup> part of the renovation works: February 2010



Excavation work in the ground floor and...



ing the component

heating into brickwall

NIL.

# Already finished parts...



Franciscan Monastery Graz



Prayer room (Source: Franciscans, Graz)





Access to the organ gallery (Source: Franciscans, Graz)





Hostel rooms (Source: AEE INTEC)

Room of the priest (Source: AEE INTEC)

# Already finished parts...



Franciscan Monastery Graz





Roof extension



Refurbished wine cellar



New entrance ares

New access door

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www.aee-intec.at AEE - Institute for Sustainable Technologies

Pictures: AEE INTEC





# The energy performance certificate was calculated as good as possible for such historic buildings with the following results:

	before retrofit	after retrofit
Gross floor area	3,590 m <sup>2</sup>	3,585 m <sup>2</sup>
A/V-ratio	0.53 /m	0.36 /m
Energy performance	198 kWh/m <sup>2</sup> a	85.38 kWh/m <sup>2</sup> a
Energy demand heating	711,307 kWh	329,744 kWh
Heating load	256,4 kW	142,4 kW

Table: Values calculated with HDT = 3,588 Kd and min. outside temperature –10,5 °C before and after retrofit (Source: TB Köstenbauer und Sixl GmbH)

Please note: a detailed calculation method for historic buildings is still missing.



#### Franciscan Monastery Graz



# Thank you for your attention!